Figure 1.
WORLD: URBAN POPULATION & PROJECTIONS
(as a percent of total population)

- Estimates (through 2013)
- Projections (2014 through 2050)


Figure 2.
WORLD: FERTILITY RATES
(children per woman)

- Estimates (through 2015)
- Projections (2016 through 2095)

Figure 3.

**CHINA: FERTILITY RATE**
(children per woman)

- Estimates (through 2015)
- Projections (2016 through 2095)

Source: China National Bureau of Statistics.

Figure 4.

**CHINA: RURAL & URBAN POPULATION**
(as a percent of total population)

- Rural
- Urban

* Estimates through 2015, projections from 2016 through 2095.
Source: China National Bureau of Statistics.
Figure 5.

CHINA: URBAN POPULATION
(Yearly change, millions)

RURAL POPULATION


Figure 6.

CHINA: WORKING-AGE POPULATION & PROJECTIONS
(Billions of persons)

Figure 7.

**CHINA: WORKING-AGE POPULATION AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION & PROJECTIONS**

(Percent)

- Estimates (through 2015)
- Projections (2016 through 2099)


Figure 8.

**CHINA: ELDERLY DEPENDENCY RATIO & PROJECTIONS**

(Number of workers per senior)

- Estimates (through 2015)
- Projections (2016 through 2099)

Figure 9.

UNITED STATES: FERTILITY RATE
(children per woman)

Estimates (through 2015)
Projections (2016 through 2095)


Figure 10.

UNITED STATES: RURAL POPULATION
(as a percent of total population)

* EUROPE: FERTILITY RATES*
(Children per woman)

- Europe (1.9)
- UK (1.9)
- Germany (1.7)
- France (2.0)
- Spain (1.7)


* Estimates through 2015, projections from 2016 through 2095.

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* EUROPE: WORKING-AGE POPULATION & PROJECTIONS
(Millions of persons)

- Estimates (through 2015)
- Projections (2016 through 2099)

Figure 15.

LEADING & COINCIDENT ECONOMIC INDICATORS
(2010=100, sa, ratio scale)

Note: Shaded areas denote recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research.
Source: Conference Board.

Figure 16.

COINCIDENT ECONOMIC INDICATORS: RECOVERIES & EXPANSIONS*
(2010=100, sa, ratio scale)

* Red horizontal lines span cyclical peaks through subsequent cyclical recoveries. Green horizontal lines are expansion periods following recoveries.
Source: Conference Board, Haver Analytics, and YRI calculations.
Figure 17.

REAL GDP & COINCIDENT ECONOMIC INDICATORS (yearly percent change)

- CEI (2.1)
- Real GDP (2.0)

Note: Shaded areas denote recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research.
Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis and Conference Board.

Figure 18.

LEI/CEI vs. RESOURCE UTILIZATION RATE

- LEI/CEI
- Resource Utilization Rate*

Note: Shaded areas denote recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research.
* Average of all industries’ capacity utilization rate and employment rate, i.e., percentage of labor force that is employed.