

Chart Collection for Morning Briefing

Yardeni Research, Inc.

February 28, 2023

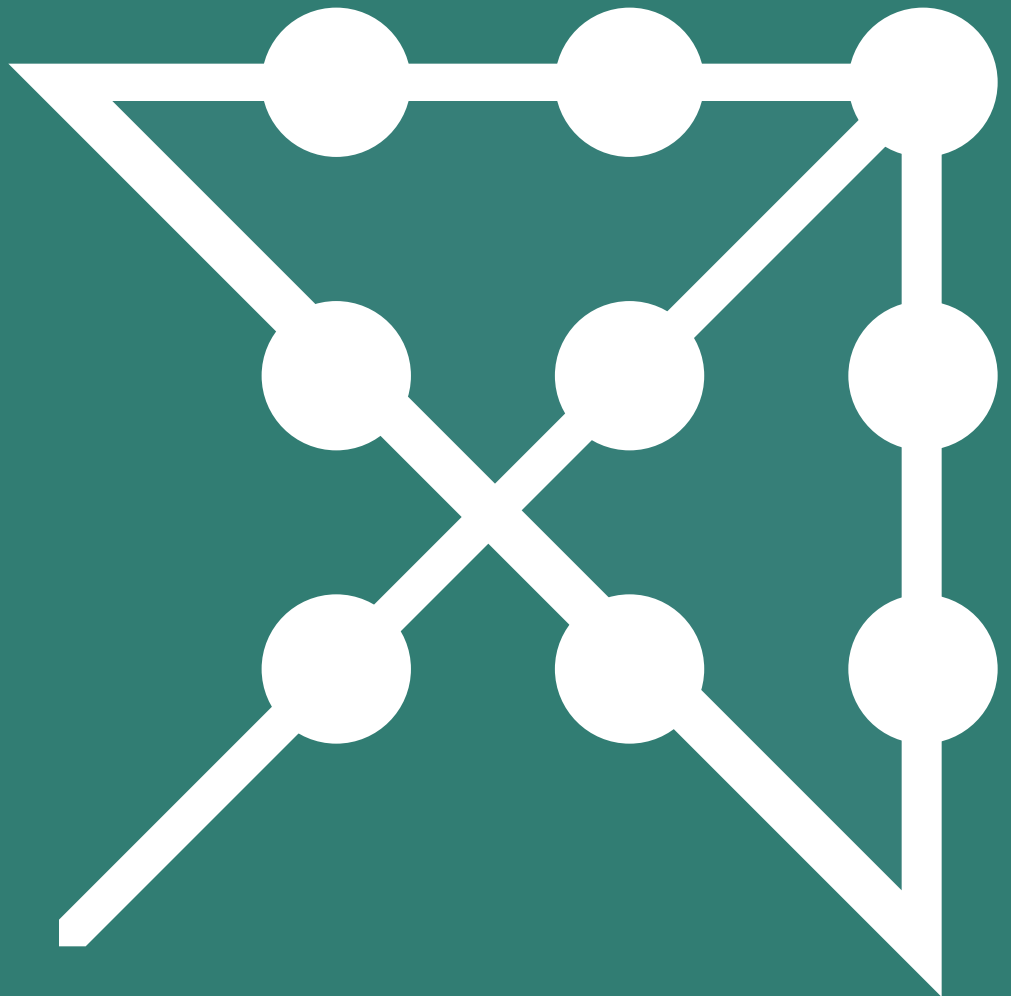
Dr. Edward Yardeni

516-972-7683
eyardeni@yardeni.com

Mali Quintana

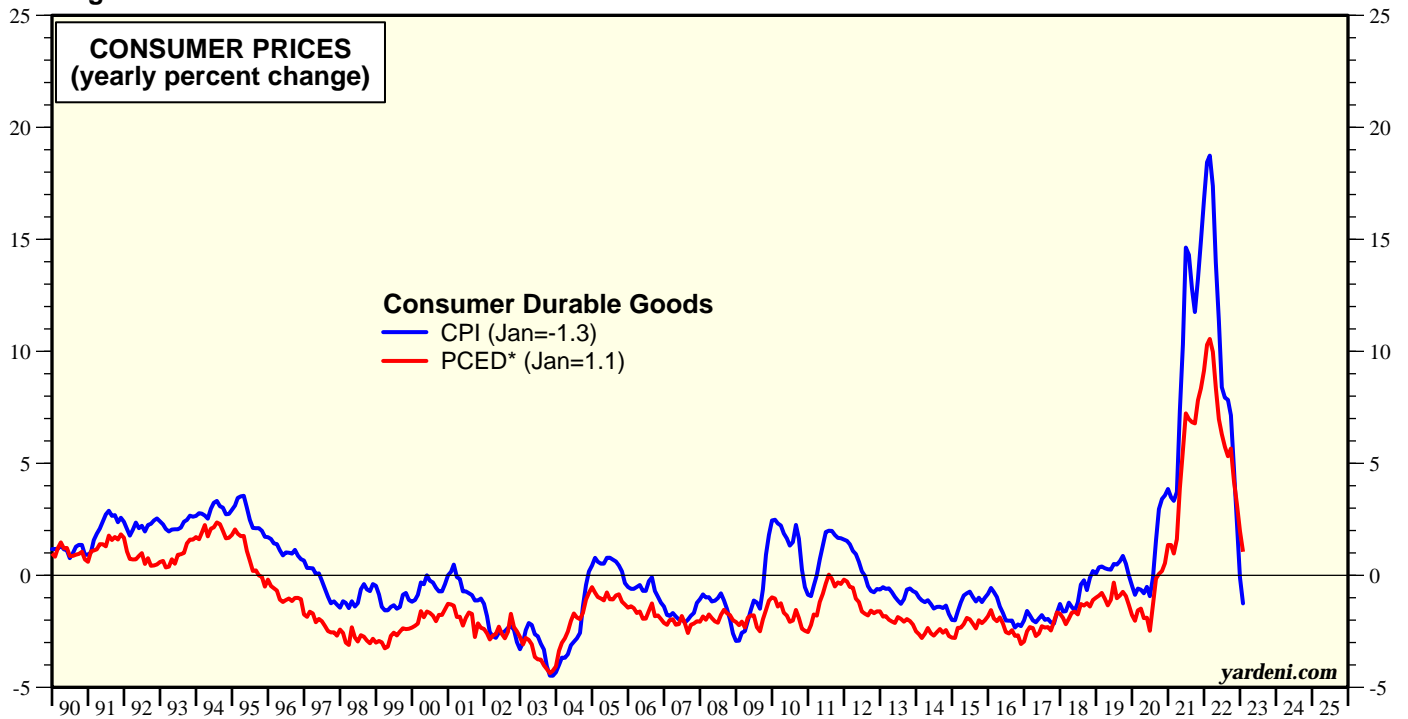
480-664-1333
aquintana@yardeni.com

Please visit our sites at
www.yardeni.com
blog.yardeni.com



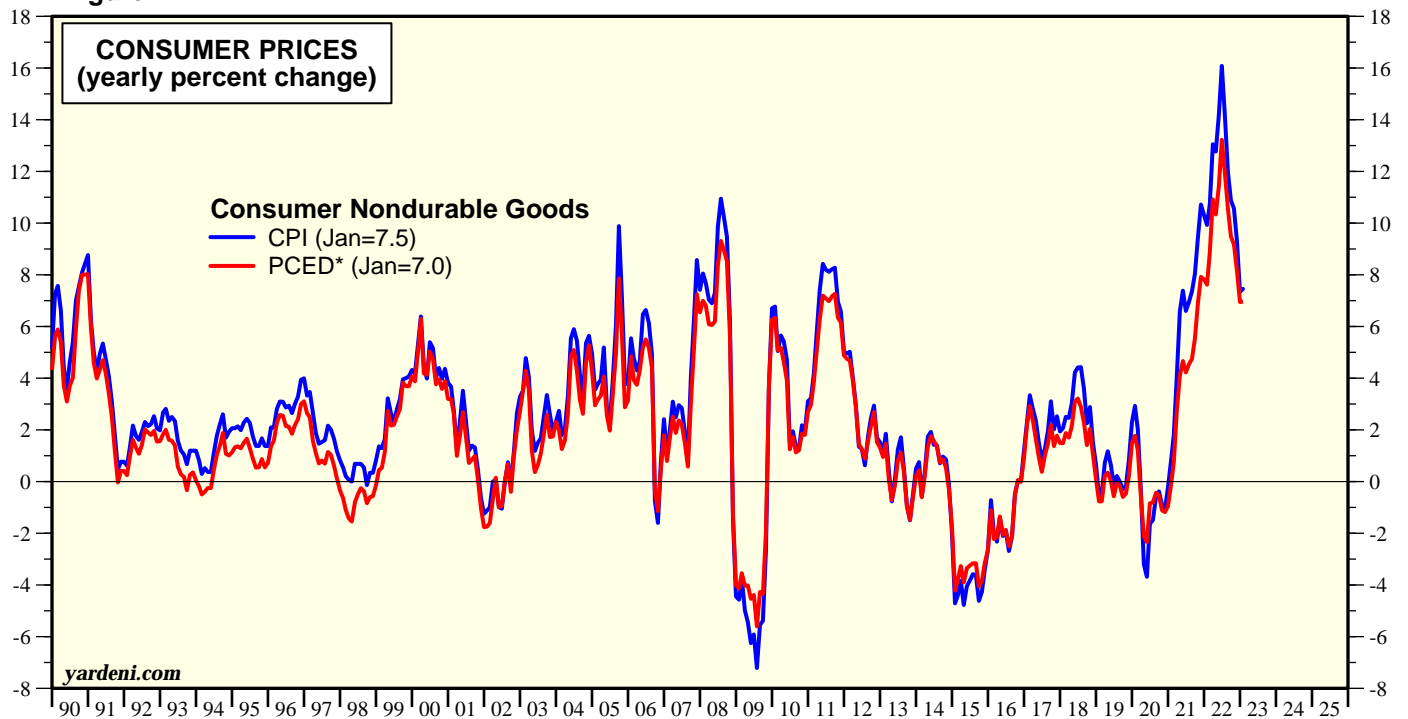
thinking outside the box

Figure 1.



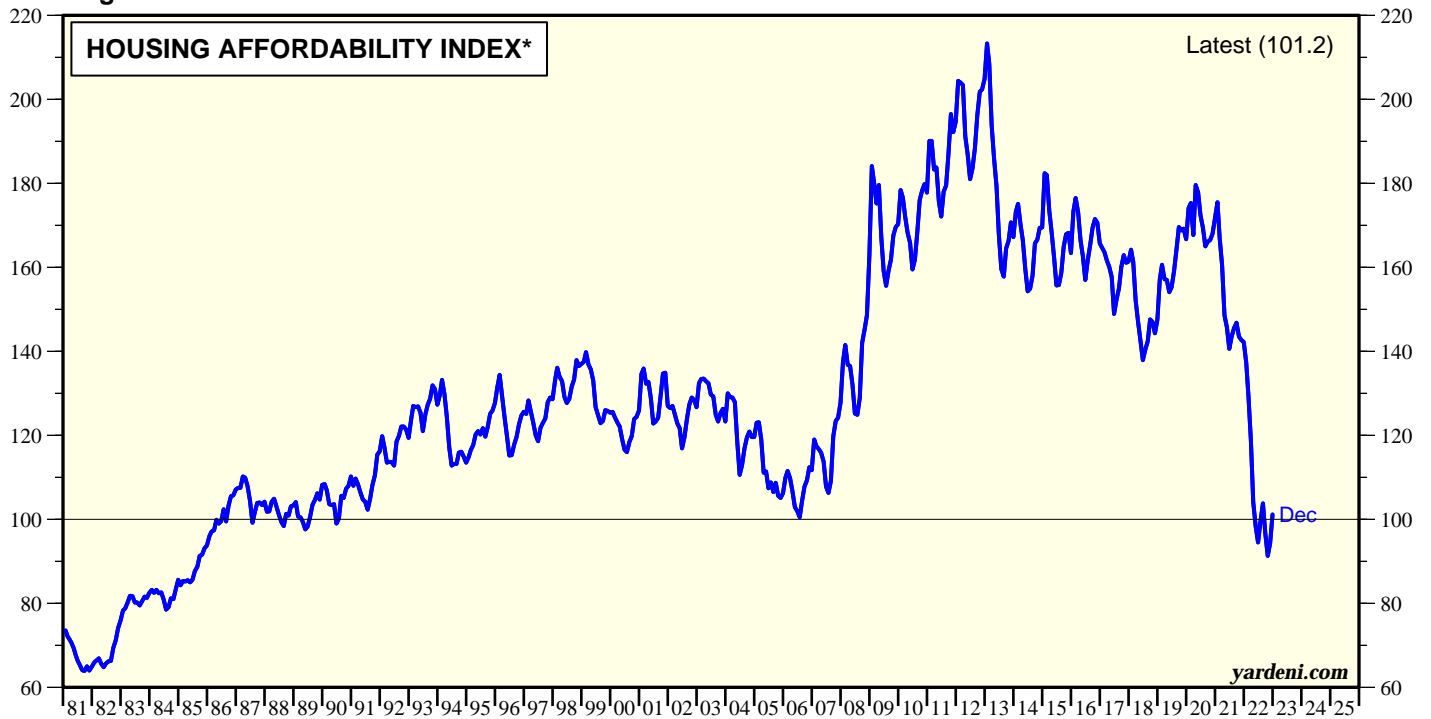
* Personal consumption expenditures deflator.
Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis and Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Figure 2.



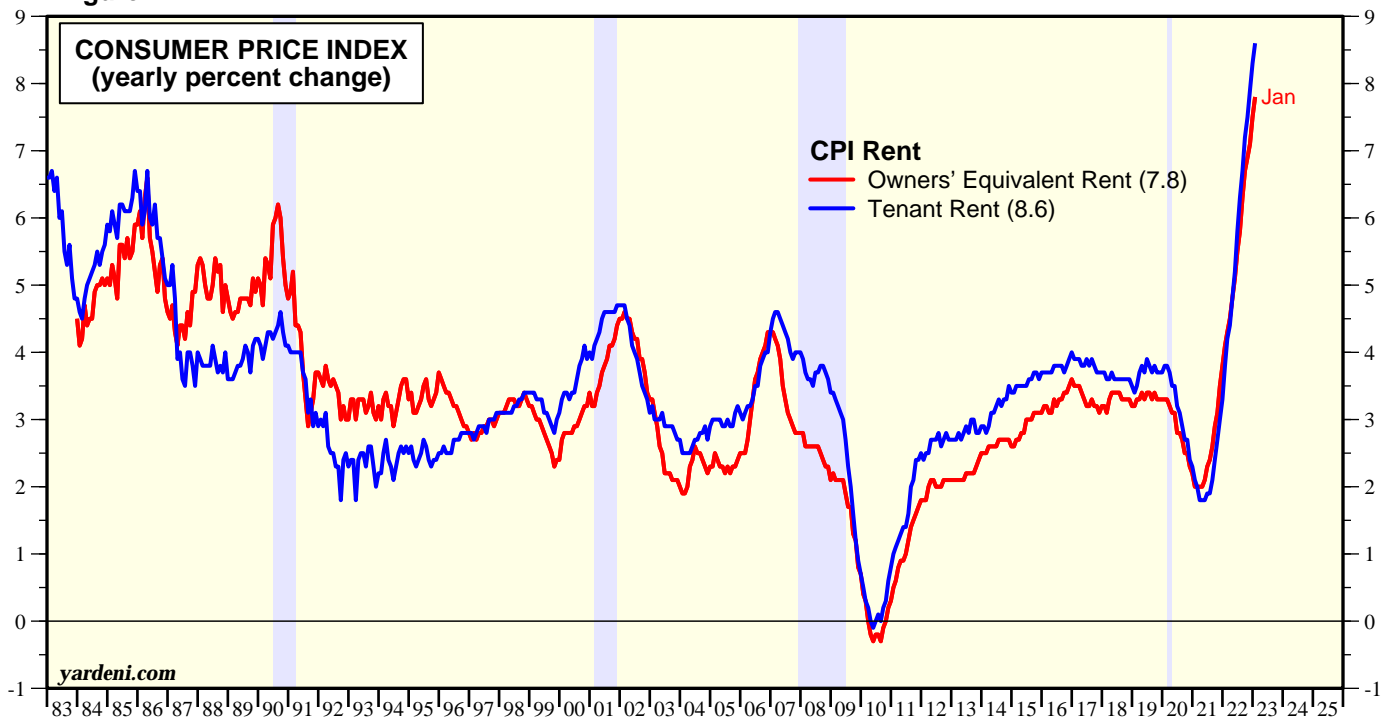
* Personal consumption expenditures deflator.
Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis and Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Figure 3.



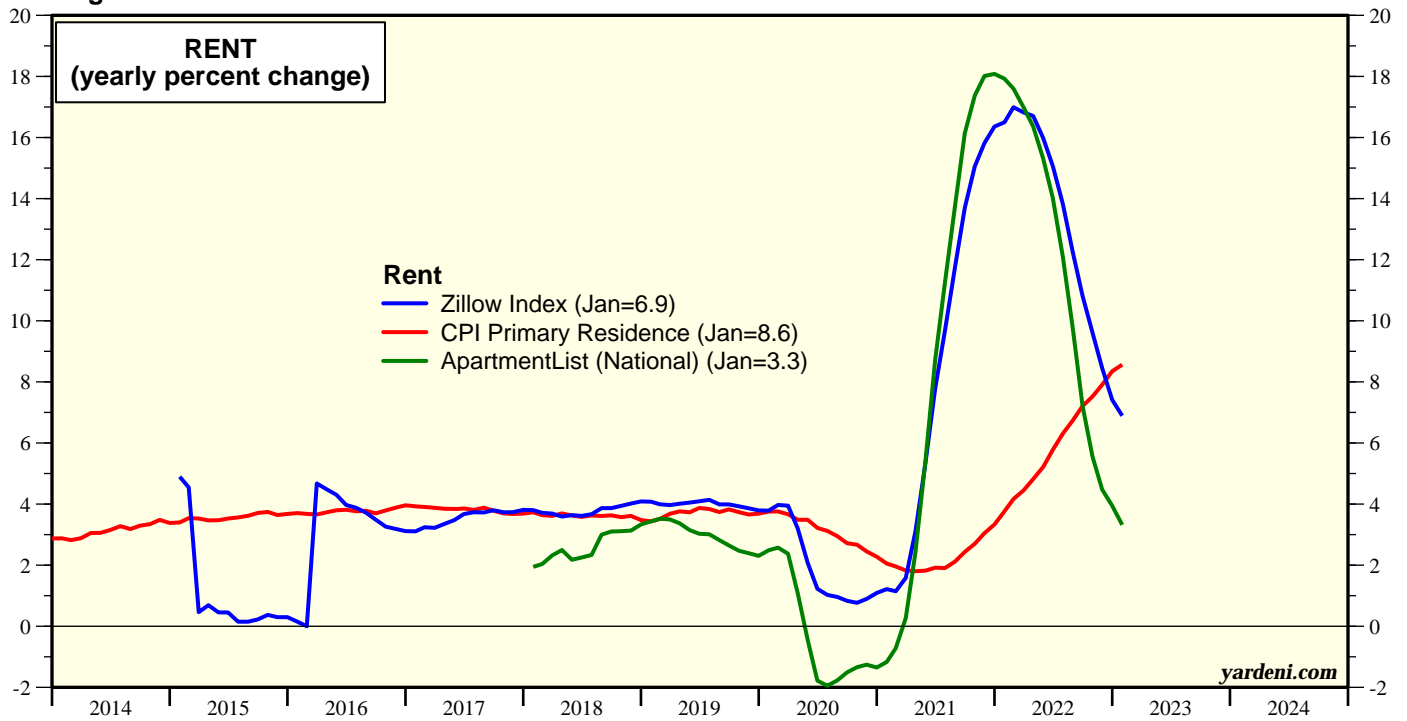
* Based on 30-year fixed rate mortgage.
Source: National Association of Realtors.

Figure 4.



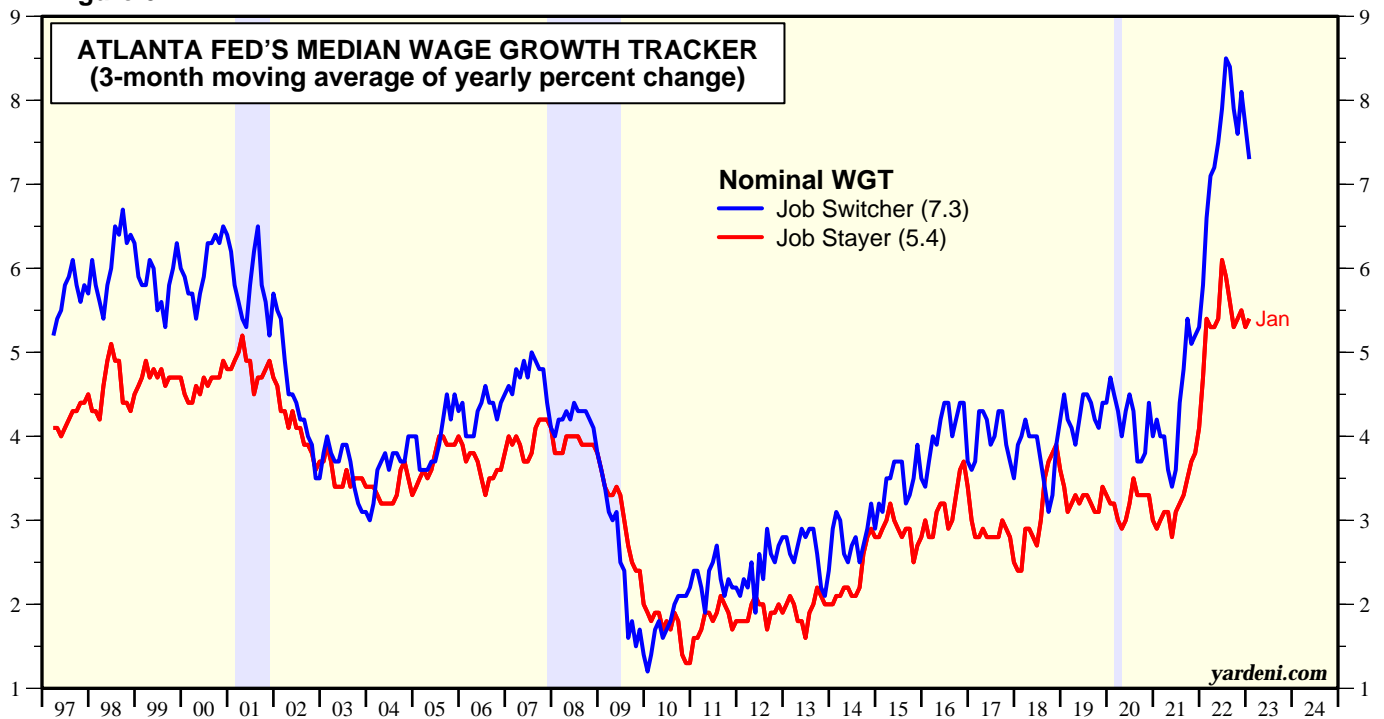
Note: Shaded areas are recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research.
Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Figure 5.



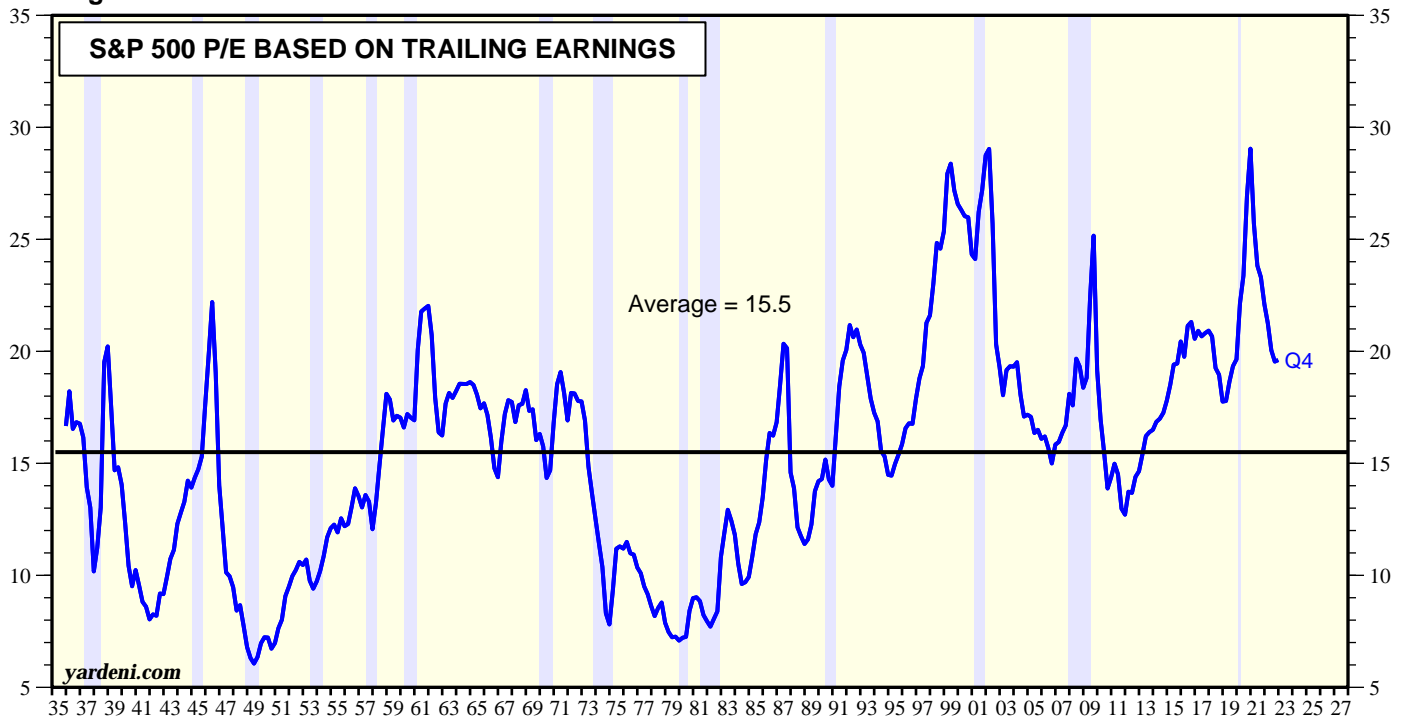
Source: Zillow, ApartmentList, and Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Figure 6.



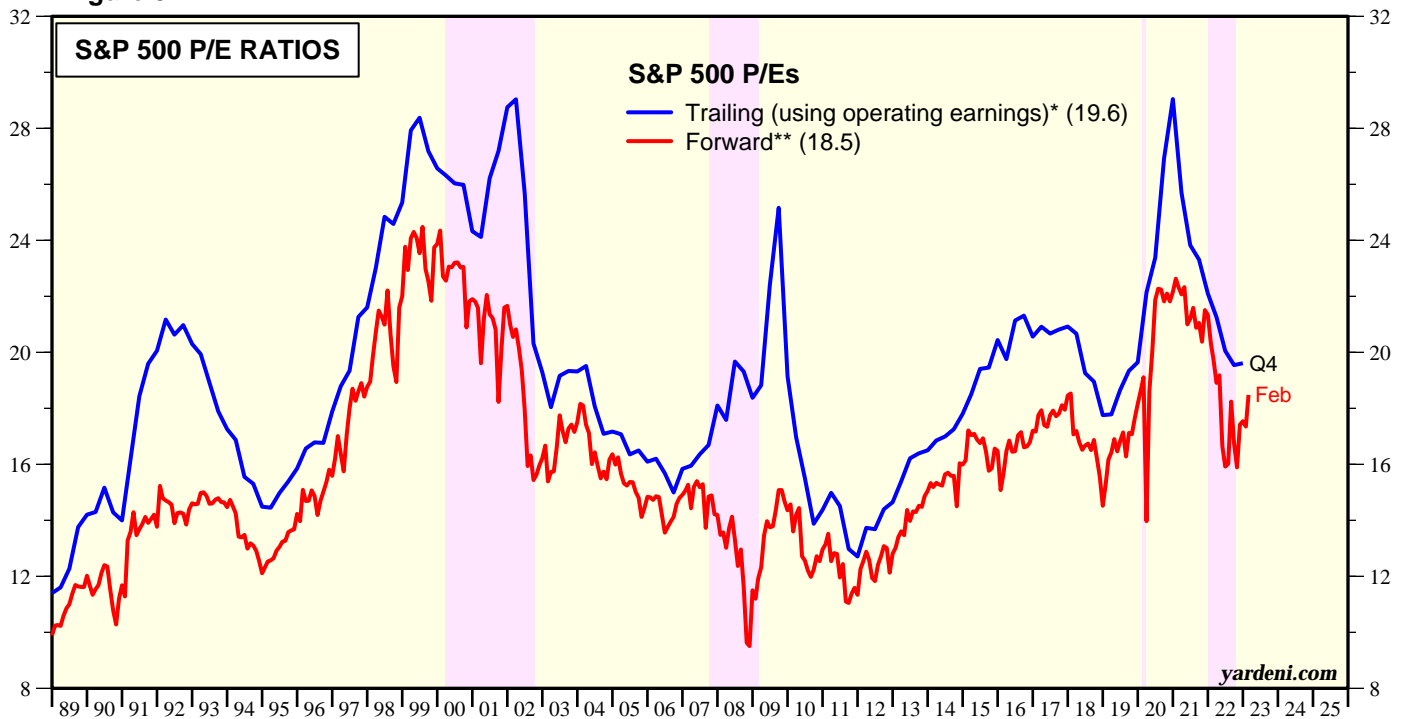
Note: Shaded areas are recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research.
Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics and Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta.

Figure 7.



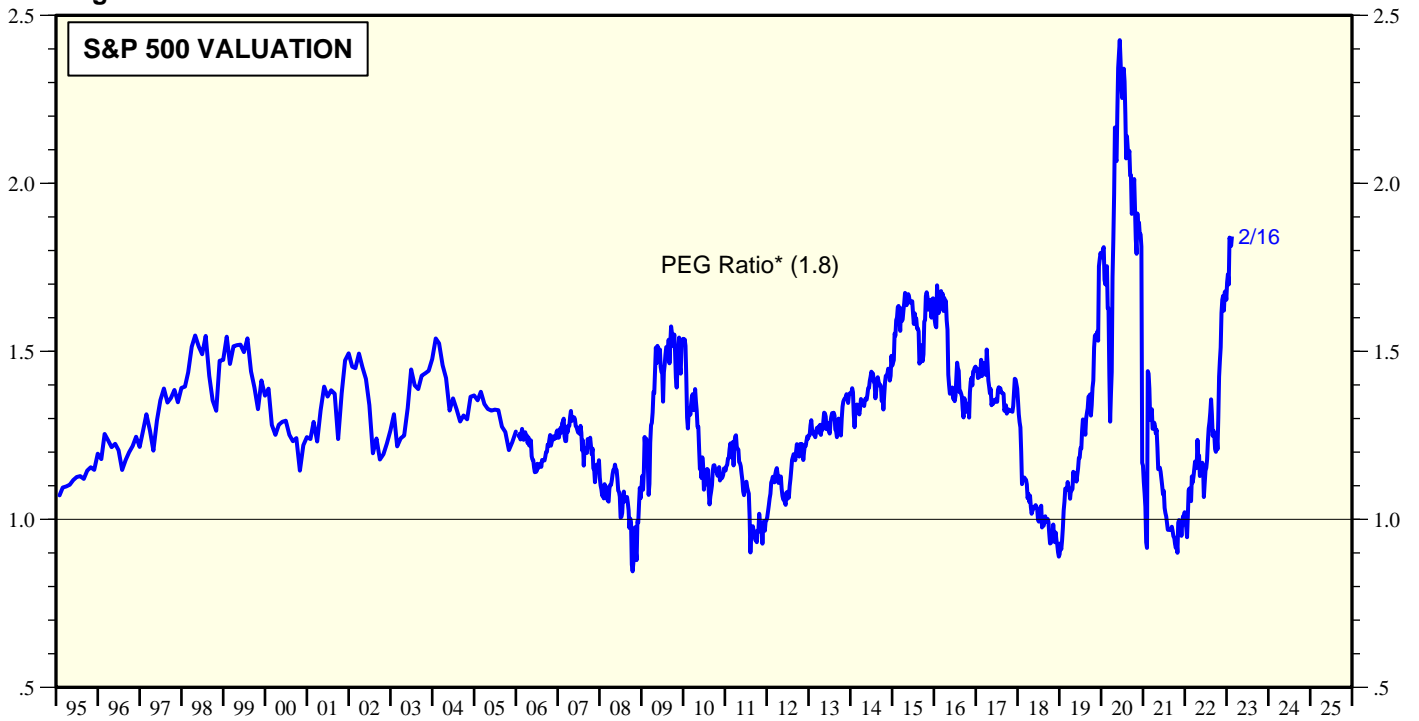
* Using quarterly average of daily data for S&P 500 price index, and 4-quarter trailing reported earnings through Q3-1988, then operating earnings.
 Note: Shaded areas are recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research.
 Source: Standard & Poor's.

Figure 8.



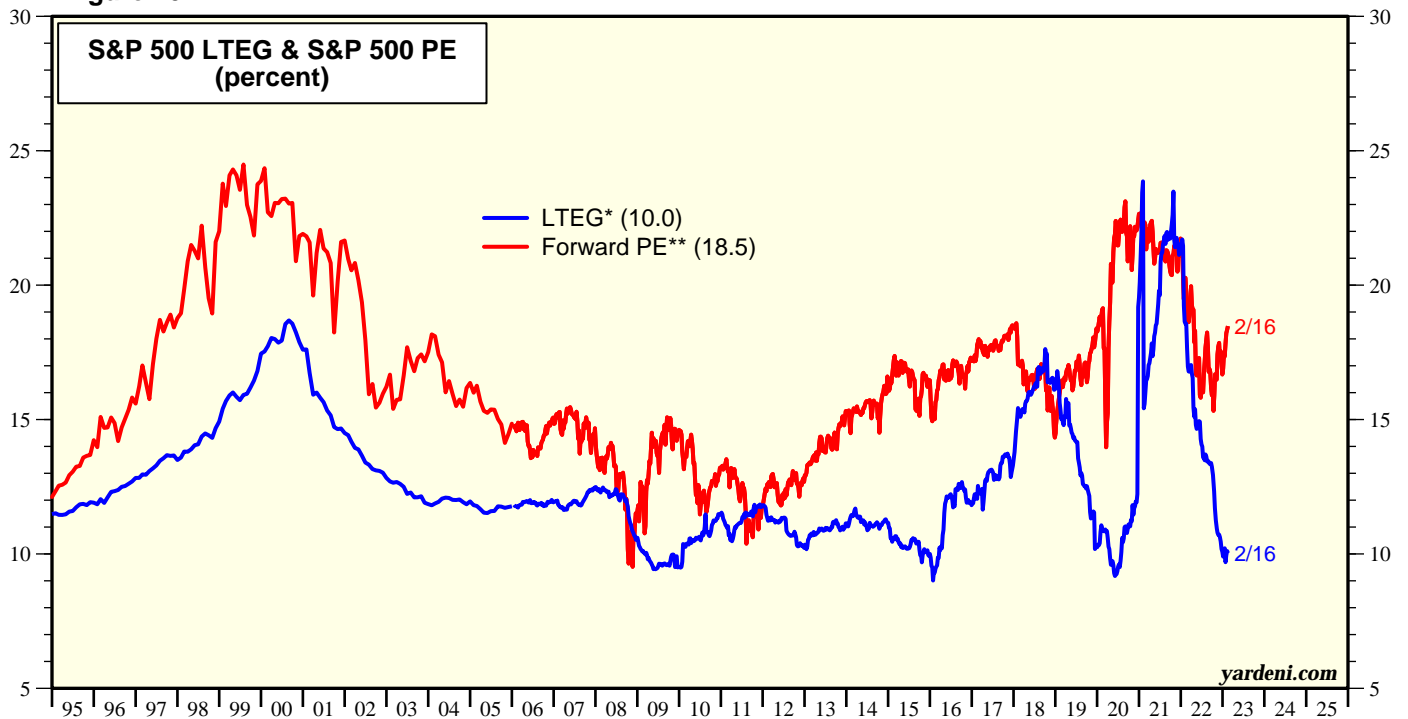
* Using quarterly average of daily data for S&P 500 price index, and 4-quarter trailing operating earnings (I/B/E/S data).
 ** S&P 500 stock price index divided by S&P 500 12-month forward analysts' consensus expected operating earnings per share.
 Note: Shaded red areas are S&P 500 bear market declines of 20% or more. Yellow areas show bull markets.
 Source: I/B/E/S data by Refinitiv and Standard & Poor's.

Figure 9.



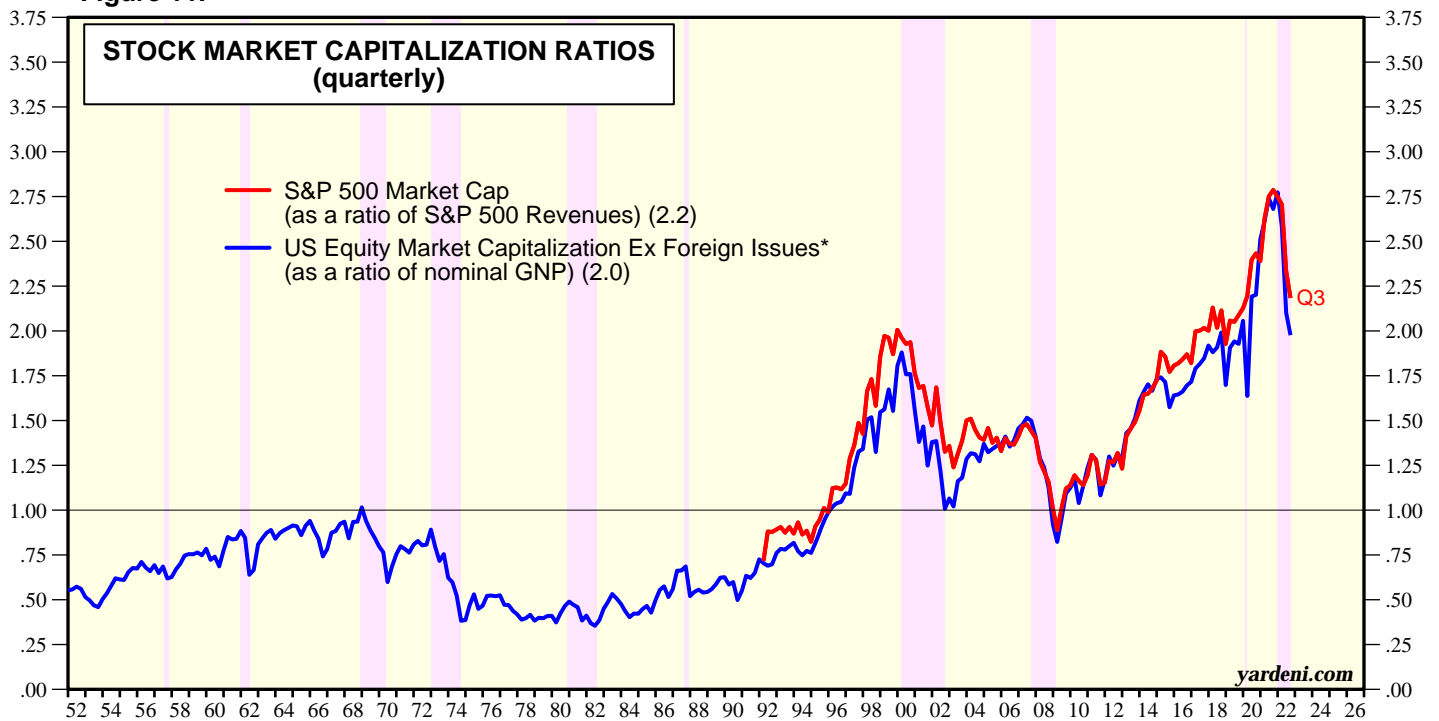
* S&P 500 forward P/E relative to consensus 5-year LTEG forecast. Monthly through 2005, then weekly.
Source: I/B/E/S data by Refinitiv.

Figure 10.



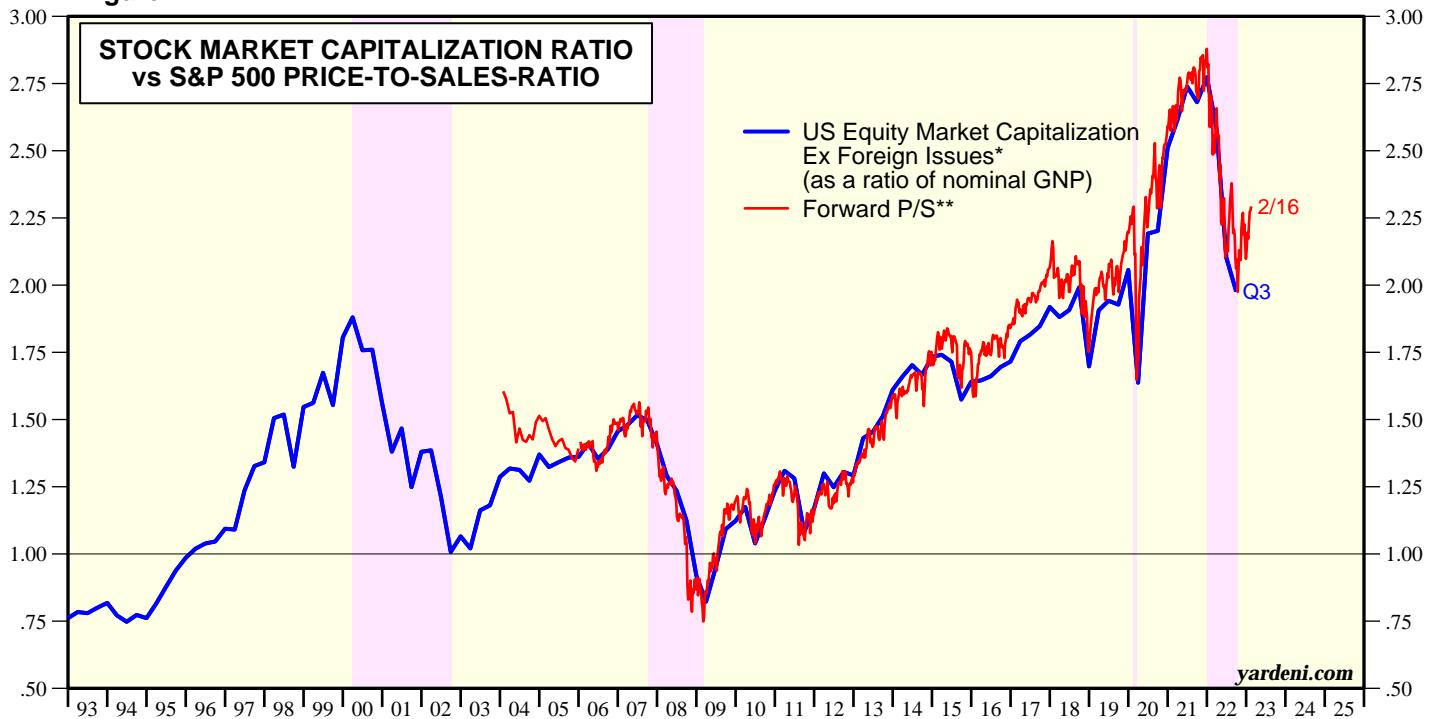
* LTEG is five-year consensus expected long-term earnings growth.
** Price divided by 12-month forward consensus expected operating earnings per share.
Note: Series shown are monthly through 2005, then weekly.
Source: I/B/E/S data by Refinitiv.

Figure 11.



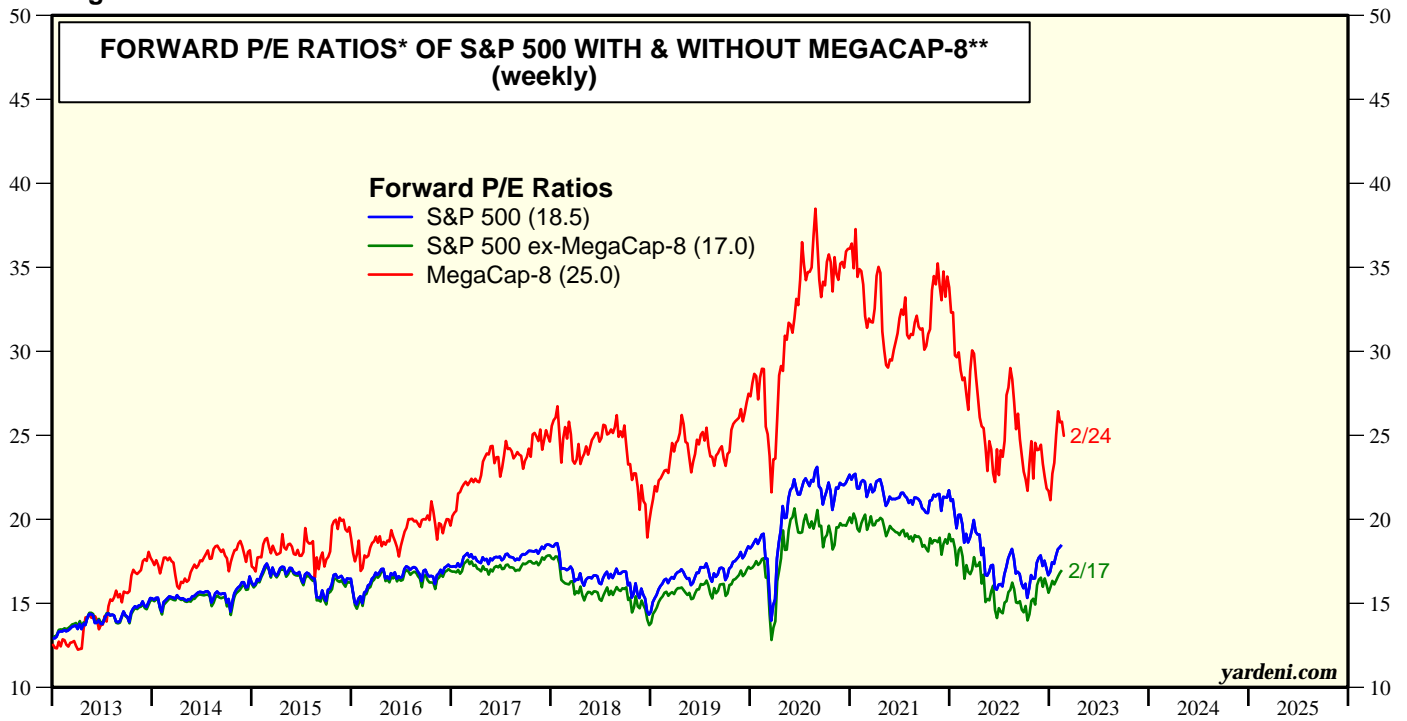
* Total excluding market value of holdings by US residents of foreign corporate equities, investment fund shares, and ADRs.
 Note: Shaded red areas are S&P 500 bear market declines of 20% or more. Yellow areas are bull markets.
 Source: Federal Reserve Board, Bureau of Economic Analysis, and Standard & Poor's.

Figure 12.



* Total excluding market value of holdings by US residents of foreign corporate equities, investment fund shares, and ADRs.
 ** S&P 500 index divided by S&P 500 year-ahead forward analysts' consensus expected revenues per share. Monthly through 2005, then weekly.
 Note: Shaded red areas are S&P 500 bear market declines of 20% or more. Yellow areas are bull markets.
 Source: Federal Reserve Board, Bureau of Economic Analysis, and Standard & Poor's.

Figure 13.

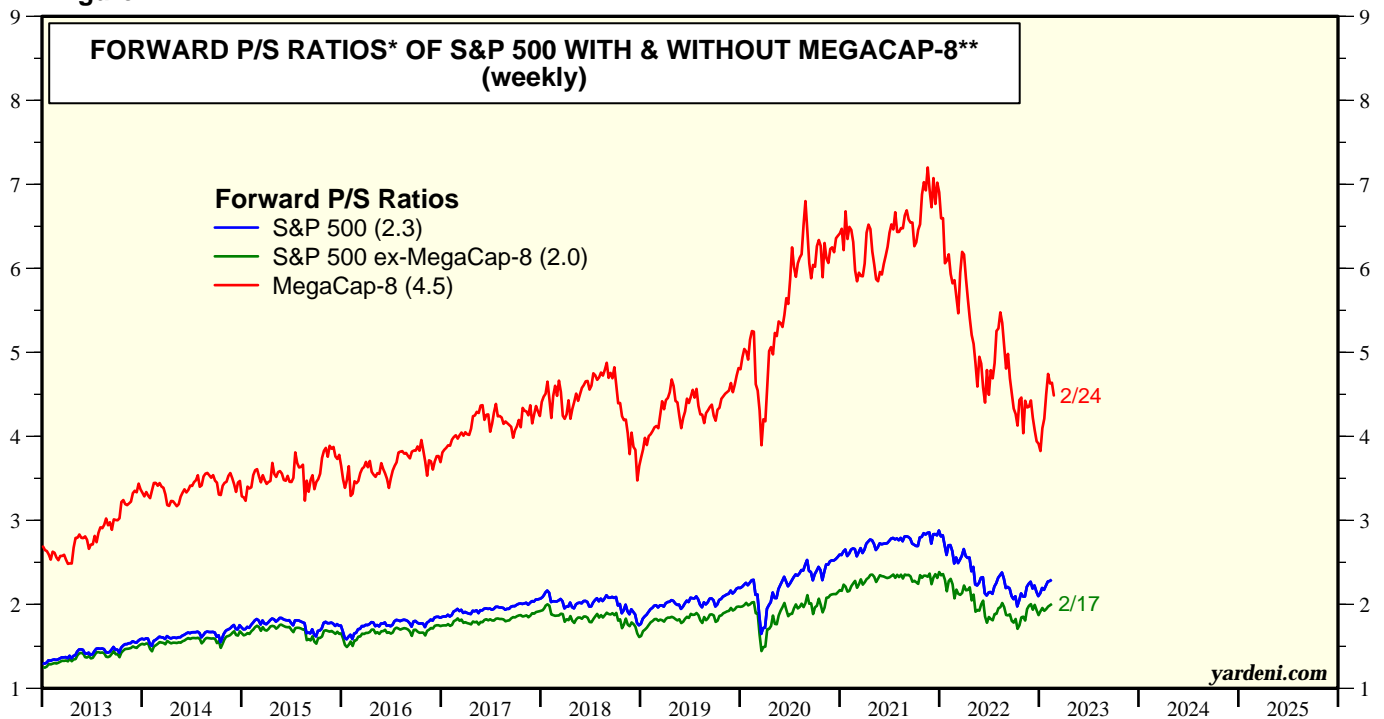


* Price divided by consensus forward earnings forecast.

** MegaCap-8 stocks include Alphabet, Amazon, Apple, Meta, Microsoft, Netflix, NVIDIA, and Tesla. Both classes of Alphabet are included.

Source: I/B/E/S data by Refinitiv.

Figure 14.

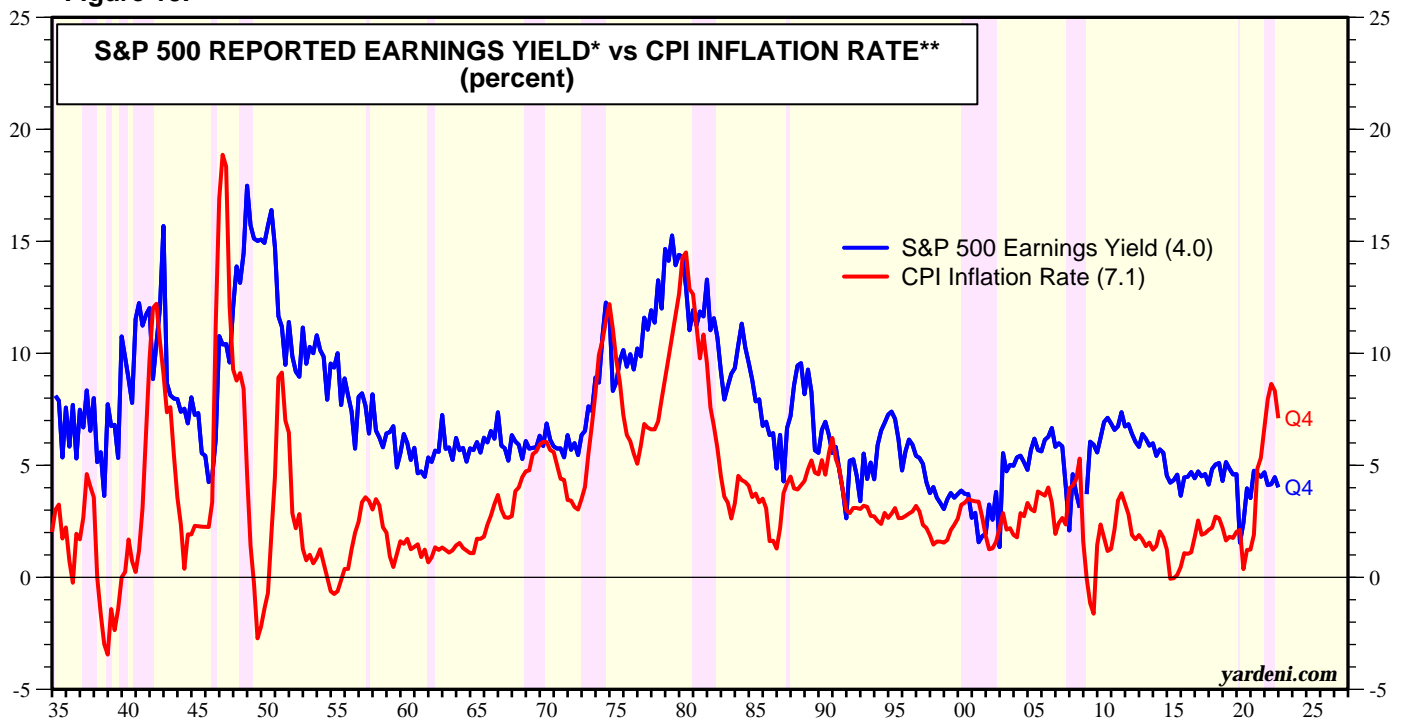


* Price divided by consensus forward revenue forecast.

** MegaCap-8 stocks include Alphabet, Amazon, Apple, Meta, Microsoft, Netflix, NVIDIA, and Tesla. Both classes of Alphabet are included.

Source: I/B/E/S data by Refinitiv.

Figure 15.



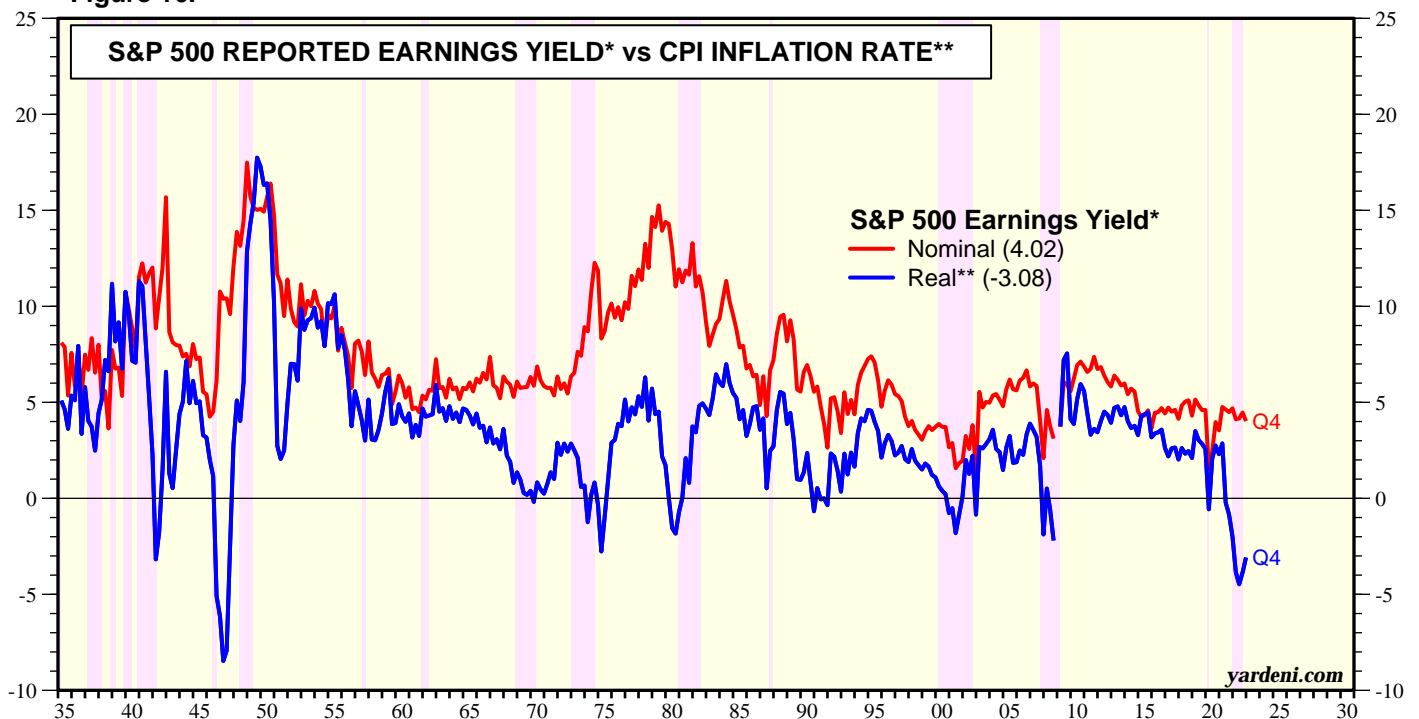
* S&P 500 reported earnings as a percent of quarterly average S&P 500 index. Q4-2008 dropped because of large negative value.

** Year-over-year percent change in three-month average of each quarter.

Note: Shaded red areas are S&P 500 bear market declines of 20% or more. Yellow areas are bull markets.

Source: Standard & Poor's and Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Figure 16.



* S&P 500 reported earnings as a percent of quarterly average S&P 500 index. Q4-2008 deleted because of negative value.

** Nominal earnings yield minus CPI inflation rate on y/y basis using quarterly data based on 3-month averages.

FN3 Note: Shaded red areas are S&P 500 bear market declines of 20% or more. Yellow areas show bull markets.

Source: Standard & Poor's and Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Copyright (c) Yardeni Research, Inc. 2023. All rights reserved. The information contained herein has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable, but is not necessarily complete and its accuracy cannot be guaranteed. No representation or warranty, express or implied, is made as to the fairness, accuracy, completeness, or correctness of the information and opinions contained herein. The views and the other information provided are subject to change without notice. All reports and podcasts posted on www.yardeni.com, blog.yardeni.com, and YRI's Apps are issued without regard to the specific investment objectives, financial situation, or particular needs of any specific recipient and are not to be construed as a solicitation or an offer to buy or sell any securities or related financial instruments. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future results. Company fundamentals and earnings may be mentioned occasionally, but should not be construed as a recommendation to buy, sell, or hold the company's stock. Predictions, forecasts, and estimates for any and all markets should not be construed as recommendations to buy, sell, or hold any security--including mutual funds, futures contracts, and exchange traded funds, or any similar instruments.

The text, images, and other materials contained or displayed on any Yardeni Research, Inc. product, service, report, email or website are proprietary to Yardeni Research, Inc. and constitute valuable intellectual property. No material from any part of www.yardeni.com, blog.yardeni.com, and YRI's Apps may be downloaded, transmitted, broadcast, transferred, assigned, reproduced or in any other way used or otherwise disseminated in any form to any person or entity, without the explicit written consent of Yardeni Research, Inc. All unauthorized reproduction or other use of material from Yardeni Research, Inc. shall be deemed willful infringement(s) of this copyright and other proprietary and intellectual property rights, including but not limited to, rights of privacy. Yardeni Research, Inc. expressly reserves all rights in connection with its intellectual property, including without limitation the right to block the transfer of its products and services and/or to track usage thereof, through electronic tracking technology, and all other lawful means, now known or hereafter devised. Yardeni Research, Inc. reserves the right, without further notice, to pursue to the fullest extent allowed by the law any and all criminal and civil remedies for the violation of its rights.

The recipient should check any email and any attachments for the presence of viruses. Yardeni Research, Inc. accepts no liability for any damage caused by any virus transmitted by this company's emails, website, blog and Apps. Additional information available on [request](#).