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**Figure 1.**

**CRB SPOT COMMODITY PRICE INDEX: ALL COMMODITIES**

(1967=100)

Includes Aluminum, Cocoa, Coffee, Copper, Corn, Cotton, Crude Oil, Gold, Heating Oil, Lean Hogs, Live Cattle, Natural Gas, Nickel, Orange Juice, RBOB Gasoline, Silver, Soybeans, Sugar and Wheat.

Source: Commodity Research Bureau.

**Figure 2.**

**CRB RAW INDUSTRIALS SPOT PRICE INDEX**

(1967=100, daily)

Includes copper scrap, lead scrap, steel scrap, tin, zinc, burlap, cotton, print cloth, wool tops, hides, rosin, rubber, and tallow.

Source: Commodity Research Bureau.
CRB RAW INDUSTRIALS SPOT PRICE INDEXES
(1967=100)

CRB Raw Industrials
- Spot Price Index (531.3)
- Metals Component* (973.4)

* Includes scrap copper, lead scrap, steel scrap, tin, and zinc.

Source: Haver Analytics.

COMMODITY PRICES
(1967=100)

CRB Price Indexes
- CRB Raw Industrials Spot
- CRB All Commodities

Source: Haver Analytics.
**Energy**

**Figure 5.**

BRENT CRUDE OIL FUTURES PRICE*  
(dollars per barrel)

* 200-day moving average  
* Nearby futures price.  
* Source: Haver Analytics.

**Figure 6.**

GASOLINE FUTURES PRICE*  
(dollars per gallon)

* 200-day moving average  
* Nearby contract.  
* Source: Haver Analytics.
**Energy**

**Figure 7.**

**HEATING OIL FUTURES PRICE***
(dollar per gallon)

Price (1.60)

* Near contract.
Source: Haver Analytics.

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**Figure 8.**

**NATURAL GAS FUTURES PRICE***
(dollars per MMBTU)

Price (2.54)

* Near contract.
Source: Haver Analytics.
CRB RAW INDUSTRIALS SPOT PRICE INDEX: METALS*  
(daily, 1967=100)  

* Includes copper scrap, lead scrap, steel scrap, tin, and zinc.  
Source: Haver Analytics.

COPPER FUTURES PRICE*  
(cents per pound)  

* Nearby futures contract.  
Source: Haver Analytics.

200-day moving average
Figure 11.

RANDOM LENGTH LUMBER FUTURES PRICE*
($/1000 board ft)

200-day moving average

* Nearby contract.
Source: Chicago Mercantile Exchange.
Figure 12.

GOLD SPOT PRICE
(dollars per troy ounce, ratio scale)


Figure 13.

SILVER CASH PRICE
(dollars per troy ounce)

Price (25.70)

Source: Haver Analytics.
Figure 14.

PLATINUM FUTURES PRICE*
(dollars per troy ounce)

Price (1112.80)

- 200-day moving average
- * Nearby contract.
- Source: Haver Analytics.

Figure 15.

PALLADIUM CASH PRICE
($/troy oz)

Price (2390.00)

- 200-day moving average
- Source: Haver Analytics.
Figure 16.

SOYBEANS FUTURES PRICE*
(cents per bushel)

Price (1384.40)

* Nearby contract.
Source: Haver Analytics.

Figure 17.

CORN FUTURES PRICE*
(cents per bushel)

Price (522.00)

* Nearby contract.
Source: Haver Analytics.
Figure 18.

WHEAT FUTURES PRICE*
(cents per bushel)

Price (675.20)

* Nearby contract.
Source: Haver Analytics.

Figure 19.

COTTON FUTURES PRICE*
($/pound)

Price (0.81)

* Nearby contract.
Source: Haver Analytics.
Figure 20.

CRB RAW INDUSTRIALS SPOT PRICE INDEX*  
(1967=100, daily)

Note: Shaded areas are recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research. Weekly from 1962 to 1982, daily thereafter.

Source: Commodity Research Bureau.

* Includes copper scrap, lead scrap, steel scrap, tin, zinc, burlap, cotton, print cloth, wool tops, hides, rosin, rubber, and tallow.

Figure 21.

CRB RAW INDUSTRIALS SPOT PRICE INDEX*  
(1967=100 ratio scale)

* Includes copper scrap, lead scrap, steel scrap, tin, zinc, burlap, cotton, print cloth, wool tops, hides, rosin, rubber, and tallow.

Source: Commodity Research Bureau.
Figure 22.

CRB SPOT PRICE INDEX: METALS*
(1967=100, ratio scale)

* Includes copper scrap, lead scrap, steel scrap, tin, and zinc.
Note: Shaded areas denote recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research.
Source: Haver Analytics.

Figure 23.

CRB RAW INDUSTRIALS SPOT PRICE INDEX*
(1967=100, ratio scale)

* Weekly from 1951 to 1981, then daily. Includes copper scrap, lead scrap, steel scrap, tin, zinc, burlap, cotton, print cloth, wool tops, hides, rosin, rubber, and tallow.
Note: Shaded areas denote recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research.
Source: Commodity Research Bureau.
Figure 24.

BRENT CRUDE OIL FUTURES PRICE*
(dollars per barrel)

* Nearby futures price.
Source: Energy Information Administration and Haver Analytics.

Figure 25.

COMMODITY PRICES: INDUSTRIAL vs CRUDE OIL

* Times 2 divided by 10. Includes copper scrap, lead scrap, steel scrap, tin, zinc, burlap, cotton, print cloth, wool tops, hides, rosin, rubber, and tallow.
** Nearby futures price.
Source: The Commodity Research Bureau and Haver Analytics.
Figure 26.

**PETROLEUM PRODUCTS FUTURES PRICES***
(dollars per gallon)

- Heating Oil (1.60)
- Gasoline (100.00)

* Nearby contract.
Source: Haver Analytics.

Figure 27.

**WEST TEXAS INTERMEDIATE CRUDE OIL PRICE**
(dollars per barrel)

* Ratio scale. Shaded areas denote recessions according to the National Bureau of Economic Research. Monthly from 1946 to 1984, daily thereafter.
Source: Haver Analytics.
Figure 28.

CORN FUTURES PRICE*
(cents per bushel)

SOYBEANS FUTURES PRICE*
(cents per bushel)

WHEAT FUTURES PRICE*
(cents per bushel)

COTTON FUTURES PRICE*
($/pound)

200-day moving average

* Nearby contract, closing price.

Source: Haver Analytics.
Figure 29.

GOLD FUTURES PRICE*
(dollars per troy ounce)

SILVER FUTURES PRICE*
(dollars per troy ounce)

PLATINUM FUTURES PRICE*
(dollars per troy ounce)

PALLADIUM SPOT PRICE
($/troy oz)

Source: Haver Analytics.

* Nearby contract.

yardeni.com
Misc: Grains

Figure 30.
S&P GSCI GRAIN INDEX
(January 5, 1970=100)

Source: Standard & Poor’s Corporation.

Figure 31.
S&P GSCI SOYBEANS INDEX
(December 31, 1969=100)

Source: Standard & Poor’s.
Figure 32.

S&P GSCI WHEAT INDEX
(December 31, 1969=100)

Source: Standard & Poor’s Corporation.

Figure 33.

S&P GSCI CORN INDEX
(December 31, 1969=100)

Source: Standard & Poor’s Corporation.