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**REAL AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS**
**ALL WORKERS** (2012 dollars per hour)

* Average hourly earnings deflated by personal consumption expenditures deflator.

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**REAL AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS**
**ALL WORKERS** (2012 dollars per hour)

* Deflated by personal consumption expenditures deflator.
* Average hourly earnings deflated by personal consumption expenditures deflator.
**Service-Providing Industries**

*Average hourly earnings deflated by personal consumption expenditures deflator.*

REAL AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
ALL WORKERS*
(2012 dollars per hour)

Financial Activities
Leisure & Hospitality
Profession & Business Services
Other Services
Education & Health Services

* Average hourly earnings deflated by personal consumption expenditures deflator.
Industry Comparisons

Figure 6.

REAL AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
ALL WORKERS*
(2012 dollars per hour)

Manufacturing
Total (25.5)
Durable Goods (26.8)
Nondurable Goods (23.2)

* Average hourly earnings deflated by personal consumption expenditures deflator.

Figure 7.

REAL AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
ALL WORKERS*
(2012 dollars per hour)

Construction (28.2)
Natural Resources (31.1)

* Average hourly earnings deflated by personal consumption expenditures deflator.
**Figure 8.**

REAL AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
ALL WORKERS*
(2012 dollars per hour)

- Trade, Transportation & Utilities
  - Total (22.2)
  - Utilities (38.1)
- Professional & Business Services (31.0)
- Financial Activities (33.1)
- Retail Trade (18.2)
- Wholesale Trade (28.7)
- Transportation & Warehousing (22.6)
- Education & Health Services (25.2)
- Other Services (23.1)
- Leisure & Hospitality (15.2)

* Average hourly earnings deflated by personal consumption expenditures deflator.

**Figure 9.**

REAL AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
ALL WORKERS*
(2012 dollars per hour)

- Financial Activities (33.1)
- Professional & Business Services (31.0)
- Education & Health Services (25.2)
- Other Services (23.1)
- Leisure & Hospitality (15.2)

* Average hourly earnings deflated by personal consumption expenditures deflator.
Production & Nonsupervisory Workers

Figure 10.

REAL AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
PRODUCTION & NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS*
(2012 dollars per hour, ratio scale)

* Average hourly earnings deflated by personal consumption expenditures deflator.

Figure 11.

REAL AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
PRODUCTION & NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS*
(2012 dollars per hour)

* Average hourly earnings deflated by personal consumption expenditures deflator.
**Goods-Producing Industries**

*Average hourly earnings deflated by personal consumption expenditures deflator.
Service-Providing Industries

REAL AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
PRODUCTION & NONSUPERVISORY
WORKERS*
(2012 dollars per hour)

* Average hourly earnings deflated by personal consumption expenditures deflator.


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Service-Providing Industries

Figure 14.

REAL AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
PRODUCTION & NONSUPERVISORY
WORKERS*
(2012 dollars per hour)

* Average hourly earnings deflated by personal consumption expenditures deflator.

Industry Comparisons

Figure 15.

REAL AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
PRODUCTION & NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS*
(2012 dollars per hour)

Manufacturing
- Total (20.3)
- Durable Goods (21.1)
- Nondurable Goods (18.9)

* Average hourly earnings deflated by personal consumption expenditures deflator.

Figure 16.

REAL AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
PRODUCTION & NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS*
(2012 dollars per hour)

Construction (26.1)
Natural Resources (27.4)

* Average hourly earnings deflated by personal consumption expenditures deflator.
**Figure 17.**

REAL AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
PRODUCTION & NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS*  
(2012 dollars per hour)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Industry</th>
<th>Average Earnings</th>
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<td>Trade, Transportation &amp; Utilities</td>
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<td>Total</td>
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<tr>
<td>Utilities</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wholesale Trade</td>
<td>23.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Transportation &amp; Warehousing</td>
<td>20.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retail Trade</td>
<td>15.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professional &amp; Business Services</td>
<td>25.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial Activities</td>
<td>25.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education &amp; Health Services</td>
<td>22.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Services</td>
<td>19.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leisure &amp; Hospitality</td>
<td>13.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Average hourly earnings deflated by personal consumption expenditures deflator.  

**Figure 18.**

REAL AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS  
PRODUCTION & NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS*  
(2012 dollars per hour)

* Average hourly earnings deflated by personal consumption expenditures deflator.  